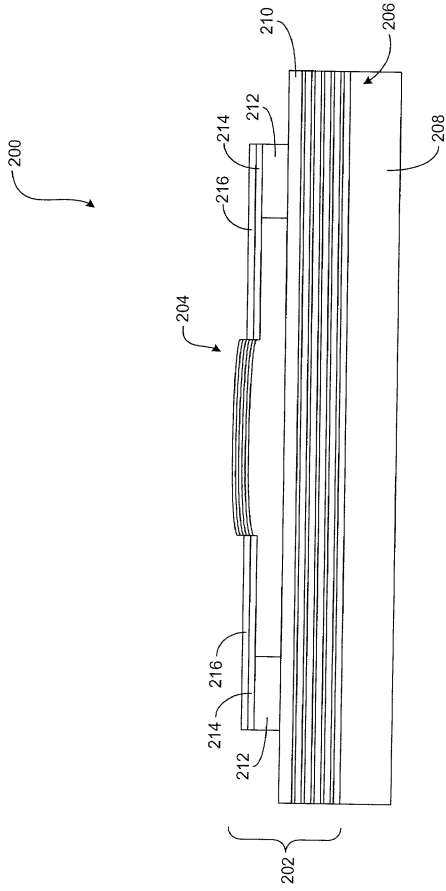**FIG. 1**
(PRIOR ART)

FIG. 2
(PRIOR ART)
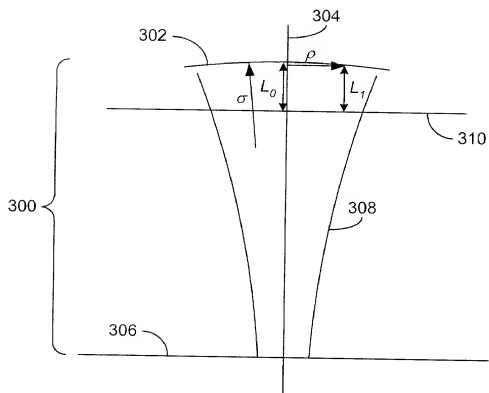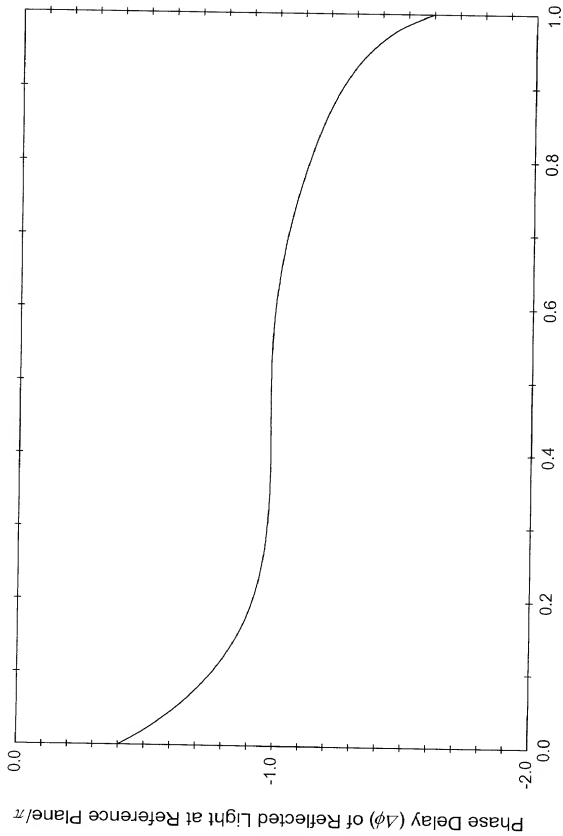
FIG. 3

(PRIOR ART)

FIG. 4

FIG. 5
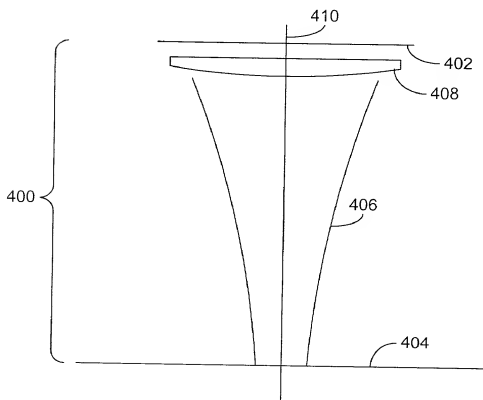
Thickness of Convex Outer Layer [$t(2n/\lambda)$]

Phase Delay ($\Delta\phi$) of Reflected Light at Reference Plane/π

FIG. 6

700

706

504

712

710
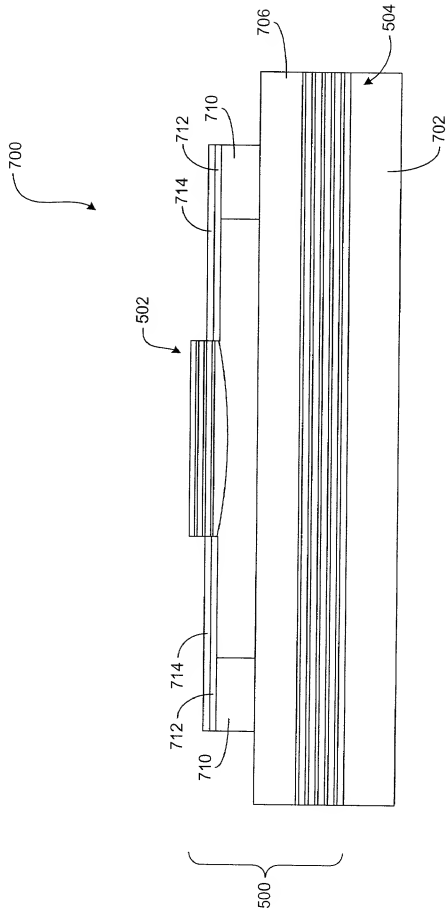
714

702
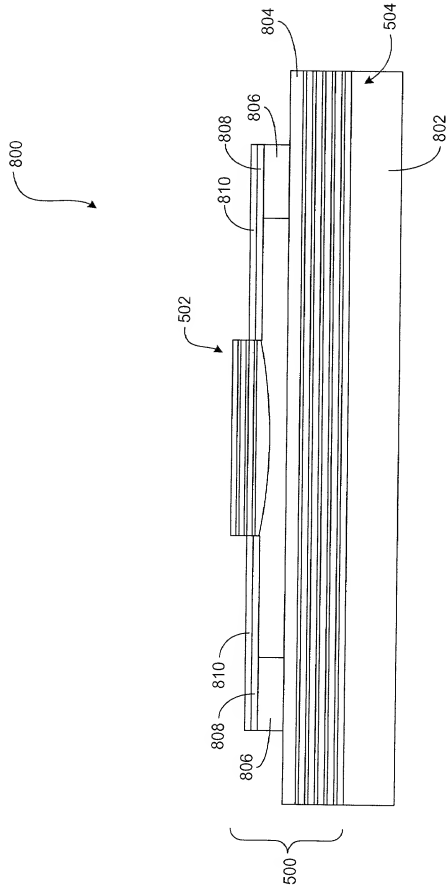
502

714

712

710

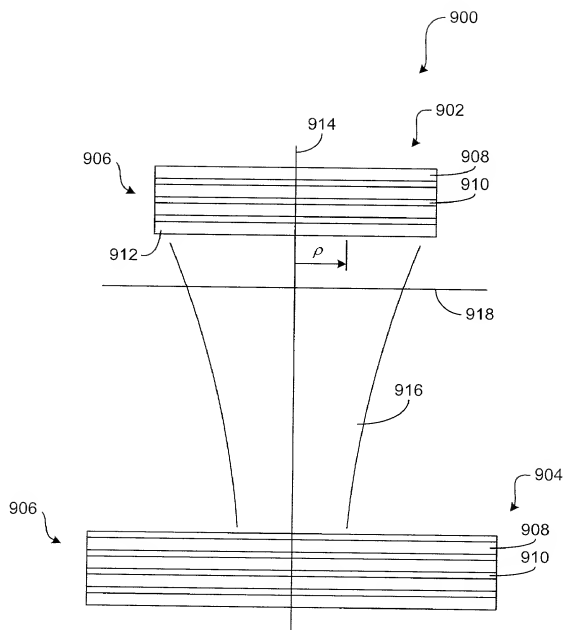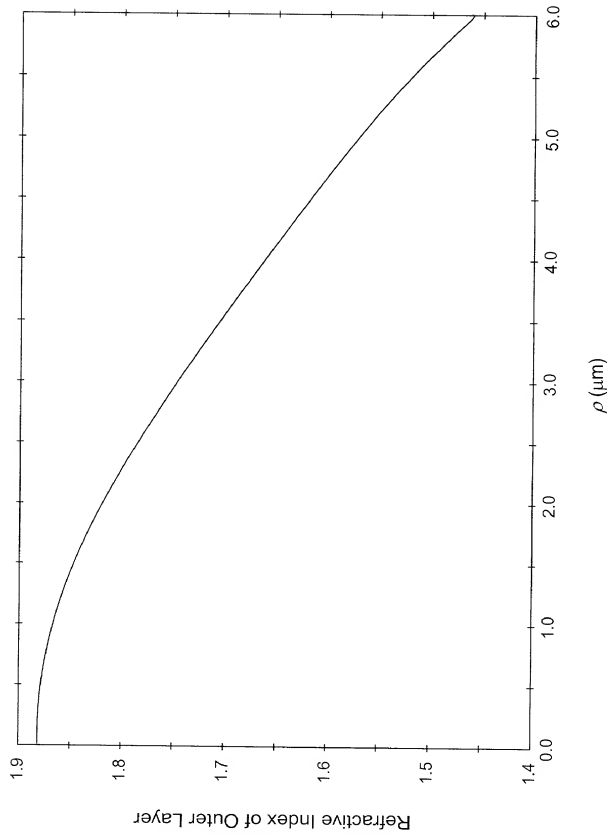500

FIG. 7

800

804
504

808 806
810
802

502

810
808
806

500

FIG. 8

FIG. 9

FIG. 10

FIG. 11

FIG. 12